

1. a) Rectilinear
 - b) Rectilinear
 - c) Uniform Rectilinear Motion (Assuming straight trajectory)
 - d) Neither
 - e) Uniform Rectilinear Motion
 - f) Uniform Rectilinear Motion
2. $d = 384,000 \text{ km} = 3.84 \times 10^8 \text{ m}$
 $c = 3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$

$$t = \frac{d}{v} = \frac{3.84 \times 10^8 \text{ m}}{3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$t = 1.28 \text{ s}$$

3. Fastest - Runner A
 Opposite - Runner A

4. a) $x = -20 \text{ m}$ e) $d = 20 \text{ m} + 50 \text{ m} + 40 \text{ m}$
 b) $\Delta x = -20 \text{ m}$ $d = 110 \text{ m}$
 c) $\Delta x = -10 \text{ m}$ f) $v = 0 \text{ m/s}$
 d) $d = 20 \text{ m}$ g) $v = \frac{50 \text{ m}}{20 \text{ s}} = 2.5 \text{ m/s}$

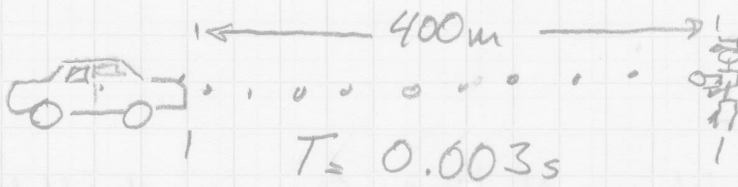
5. $d = 200 \text{ km}$ Car A; $v_A = 80 \text{ km/h}$
 Car B; $v_B = 100 \text{ km/h}$

$$\Delta t_A = \frac{200 \text{ km}}{80 \text{ km/h}} = 2.5 \text{ h}$$

$$\Delta t_B = \frac{200 \text{ km}}{100 \text{ km/h}} = 2.0 \text{ h}$$

Car B arrives
30 min before car A.

6.



Infrared pulses travel @ $c = 3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$

The car's speed is much much slower than c ,
so we can ignore the car's speed.

$$d = 2(400\text{m}) \quad v = \frac{d}{t}$$

$$\Delta t = ?$$

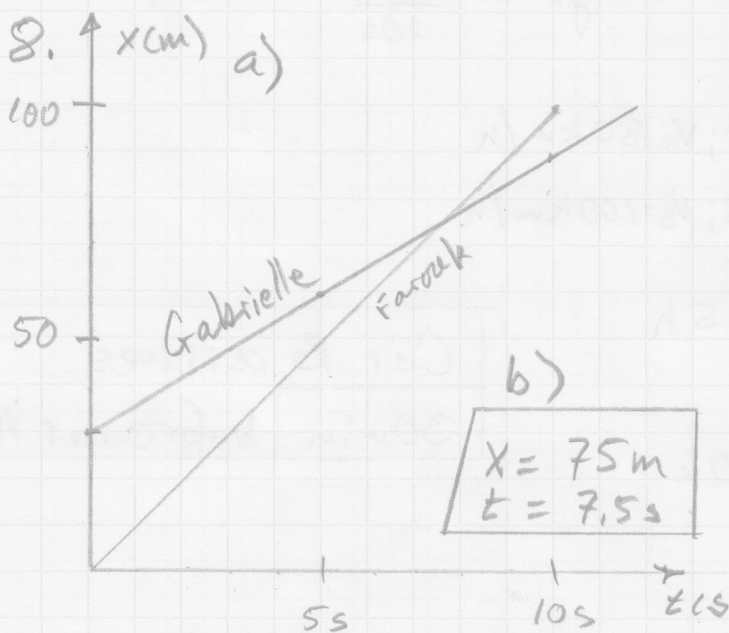
$$t = \frac{d}{v} = \frac{800\text{m}}{3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$t = 2.67 \times 10^{-6} \text{ s}$$

7. Car travels @ 100 km/h for 0.25 h
& @ 80 km/h for 0.75 h.

$$d = v \cdot t = (100 \text{ km/h})(0.25 \text{ h}) + (80 \text{ km/h})(0.75 \text{ h})$$

$$d = 85 \text{ km}$$



$$x_G = 30\text{m} + (6\text{m/s})t$$

$$x_F = (10\text{m/s})t$$

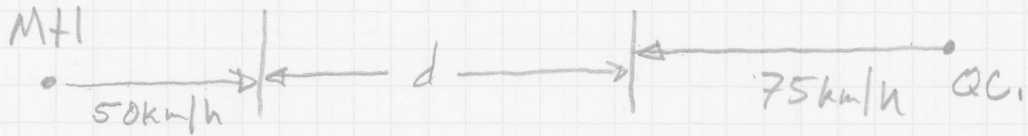
$$x_G = x_F; 30\text{m} + (6\text{m/s})t = (10\text{m/s})t$$

$$30\text{m} = (10\text{m/s} - 6\text{m/s})t$$

$$t = \frac{30\text{m}}{4\text{m/s}} = 7.5\text{s}$$

$$x = (10\text{m/s})(7.5\text{s})$$

9.



$$d_i = 250 \text{ km}$$

The space between the two trains starts out at 250 km, and then shrinks by

$$v = 50 \text{ km/h} + 75 \text{ km/h} = 125 \text{ km/h}$$

$$t = \frac{d}{v} = \frac{250 \text{ km}}{125 \text{ km/h}} = 2 \text{ h}$$

$$t = 2 \text{ h}$$

Check. Freight train $d = (50 \text{ km/h})(2 \text{ h}) = 100 \text{ km}$

Passenger train $d = (75 \text{ km/h})(2 \text{ h}) = 150 \text{ km}$

$$d = 250 \text{ km} \checkmark$$